

АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК, 9—11 классы

Бланк ответов (ANSWER SHEET)

ШИФР

325-10-10

Вариант № \_\_\_\_\_

Всего: 35 (макс.-55 балл)

Listening

Reading

Use of English

Part 1

Part 2

1	<del>three</del> hours
2	<del>horizon</del>
3	bridge
4	warm
5	stand
6	<del>golf</del> court
7	A
8	B
9	<del>B</del>
10	A

7

11	c
12	d
13	f
14	b
15	g
16	<del>d</del>
17	e
18	TRUE
19	FALSE
20	TRUE
21	TRUE
22	FALSE
23	FALSE
24	TRUE
25	FALSE

15

26	toys
27	<del>laws</del>
28	tell
29	<del>nose</del>
30	<del>hine</del>
31	<del>lost</del>
32	<del>gate</del>
33	<del>glad</del>
34	<del>pass.</del>
35	<del>fuss</del>

2

36	<del>purple</del>
37	<del>silver</del>
38	<del>white</del>
39	<del>red</del>
40	<del>scarlet</del>
41	<del>bronze</del>
42	orange
43	green
44	gray
45	golden

4

38

## Writing.

It's well-known that our life changes, so tourism changes too. Nowadays people often travel for relaxing and changing their dislocation. They don't aim to see local sights or to visit new places when they come to another city or country, they don't even look for some great adventures. Instead of having fun, meeting new people and getting new emotions, they just waste their time, although they have a lot of opportunities. 60

As for me, it is happening because of the style of our life. Every day is absolutely routine, so people have forgotten what it is like to be happy and enjoying your life. 93

Also, one more reason is that when people realise that they are on their holiday resort, they are able to finally stay in their beds ~~whenever~~ whenever they want. 121

Of course, in my experience, I had some similar situations. For example, I and my family went for a trip to China, when I was about ten y.o. I admit that I was really excited about it, but unfortunately my great expectations didn't come true — my parents (especially mother) were always saying "No. Let's stay there today, but tomorrow we will definitely find something to do". So, if you noticed, my trip to China was really boring. 198

Speaking about tourism in the 1960s and '80s, I don't know what it was like, because I was born in 2002. But I can mention that while I was looking through my mother's photo album, there ~~was~~ were a lot of funny photos from different countries. I don't know how to explain it, so ~~make~~ maybe ~~she~~ she was more active when she was young. Make conclusions by yourself. 263

All in all, travelling gives us a lot of opportunities to see the world and make your life more interesting. Nevertheless, staying in your hotel and not living it during your trip is your choice. 298 26



325-10-10

Всероссийская олимпиада школьников по английскому языку для учащихся 9-11 классов  
Школьный этап. 2018/2019 учебный год

Продолжительность олимпиады - 105 минут (макс. 55 баллов)

## Listening

Time: 15 minutes

**Task 1.** You will hear a boy called Adam telling his class about a hot air balloon flight he went on. For each question, fill in the missing information in the numbered space. You will hear the conversation twice.

### ADAM'S HOT AIR BALLOON FLIGHT

The flight in the balloon lasted for (1) 3<sup>3</sup> hours <sup>couple</sup> Adam could see as far as the (2) \_\_\_\_\_ from the balloon. Adam didn't recognize a local (3) bridge from the air. Adam was surprised that it was (4) golf court <sup>warm</sup> in the balloon basket. Adam didn't like having to (5) stand in the basket. The balloon finally landed on a (6) golf court.

**Task 2.** Look at the six statements for this part. You will hear a boy, Jack, and a girl, Mandy, talking about sports programmes on TV. Decide each sentence is correct or incorrect. If it is correct, correct, chose the letter A for YES. If it is not correct, chose the letter B for NO. You will hear the conversation twice.

7. Mandy knows that Jack is a fan of sports programmes on TV.
8. Mandy accepts Jack's invitation to watch a sport programme at his house.
9. Jack agrees with Mandy that there's currently too much sport on TV.
10. Mandy suggests that Jack should take part in more sports activities.

Yes/No

A  B

A  B

A  B

A  B

**Transfer your answers to the ANSWER SHEET!**

Reading

Time: 30 minutes

Put each sentence, a-g, into the correct place to complete the text about PR managers.

- a) They were giving the water to people who were injured.
- b) However, it took some years for the company to change this image.
- c) He or she must defend a business when something goes wrong which may affect the company.
- d) This is particularly true when tourism is destroyed in a country by a natural disaster.
- e) So if journalists and the media find out any interesting news about their private lives it can also affect the company.
- f) The way a company manufactures its products might attract criticism.
- g) Problems with the people who work for you also often cause PR problems.

The job of the public relations manager is a difficult one. 11. c So, if the press finds out the company is doing something unethical, for example, the PR manager will have to talk to journalists and convince customers that they have done nothing wrong. Here are the main things that the PR manager must look out for:

*Acts of God*

These are the things which no human can stop. For example, when the weather causes a crisis because of a hurricane or tornado, it may cause a PR disaster.

12. d Many people remember the famous tsunami of 2005 which hit countries such as Thailand. PR managers were working day and night to save tourism.

*Business Operations*

13. (f) For example, if you had a factory which was putting chemicals or toxins into water and then the water was affecting the local area, you would need a highly-skilled PR manager. This person needs to make sure the general public doesn't stop buying the company's products.

*Gossip and Rumours*

Gossip and media rumours can really damage a company and affect the brand. Take the case of the international company which was accused of being evil. Some people said it was working with the 'Devil'! The gossip started with a competitor and was untrue. 14. (b)

*Staff*

15. (g) When New York's Twin Towers fell down on 9/11, a member of staff at a Starbucks Coffee House was charging emergency rescue workers for bottled water. 16. (a) This story was passed around on the Internet and was highly damaging.

*Scandal*

Many celebrities often endorse a company's products. 17. (e) Similarly, news about financial problems in the company will mean the PR department needs to get busy.

**Read the text. Mark the sentences TRUE or FALSE.**

Ever since early humans first became aware of their environments, they have recognized the importance of the sun's heat and light to life on the earth. People around the world have worshipped the sun as a god, and more recently the sun has been the subject of intense study by scientists.

The sun is actually a star, and is described by astronomers as a rather "average" star. But the sun is much closer to the earth than any other star. The sun's average distance

from the earth is only 150 million kilometres. Although this distance is obviously very great, other stars are much farther away. At the sun's relatively close distance, light can reach the earth in about eight minutes. The next nearest stars to the earth, however, are so far away that their light takes four years to reach the earth! Given these unimaginably vast distances, it is easy to understand why the sun seems so much brighter than any other star.

The sun is much larger than the earth or the moon. In fact, the sun's diameter is about 110 times that of the earth, and about 400 times that of the moon. This might seem surprising, given that the sun and moon appear to be of virtually equal size when we look at them in the sky. However, the sun is about 400 times farther away from us than the moon is, and this explains why the sun and moon appear to be the same size.

This fact is a remarkable coincidence, and it makes possible the occurrence of spectacular solar eclipses, when the moon seems to cover the sun almost perfectly. Note that even though the sun is a fascinating object of study, you should never look at it directly. Even if you are wearing dark sunglasses, the intense radiation from the sun can seriously damage your eyes.

The sun is composed of densely-packed gases, mainly hydrogen and helium. At the core of the sun, hydrogen is transformed into helium by the process of nuclear fusion, which releases tremendous energy. Temperatures at the sun's core are estimated to reach 15 million degrees Kelvin; at the surface of the sun, the temperatures are much cooler, reaching only a few thousand degrees. The sun will someday use up all of its hydrogen, causing it to gradually die. But do not worry about this - scientists estimate that the sun will have enough fuel for at least another six billion years!

Periodically, there are magnetic storms on the surface of the sun. Astronomers refer to these disturbances as sunspots. The activity of these sunspots sometimes causes interference with radio transmissions here on earth, and is responsible for the

- 18) The sun was considered one of gods in many cultures.  
19. The distance between the earth and a star is less than 150 million kilometres.  
20) The sun and the moon look equal in size.  
21) The sun consists of more than two kinds of gases.  
22. The sun’s core temperature is lower than the surface temperature.  
23. The sun’s decline will strongly depend on the quantity of helium.  
24) The sun will exist for more than a billion years.  
25. “Northern Lights” appear due to the storms on the sun’s surface.

**Transfer your answers to the ANSWER SHEET!**

**Use of English**

**Time: 20 minutes**

Task 1. Write one 4 letter word in each gap to complete the proverbs.

26. Boys will be \_\_\_\_\_.  
27. Caesar's \_\_\_\_\_ must be above suspicion.  
28. Dead men t e l l no tales.  
29. Cut your n o s e to suit your cloth.  
30. Cowards may die f i v e times before their death.  
31. Don't s h u t your bridges behind you.  
32. Don't bite the \_\_\_\_\_ that feeds you.  
33. Don't get mad, get \_\_\_\_\_.

one  
two  
three  
four  
five  
six  
seven  
eight  
nine  
ten

34. Don't let the grass \_\_\_\_\_ under your feet.

35. Don't \_\_\_\_\_ the boat.

Task 2. Choose the correct answer to complete the titles of famous books.

36. " ... Fang" by Jack London

- Blue  Silver  Orange  Purple  White  Black  Red  Green

37. "The Masque of the ... Death" by Edgar Allan Poe

- Black  Silver  White  Green  Gray  Red  Yellow  Green

38. "A Study in ..." by Arthur Conan Doyle

- Scarlet  Yellow  Red  Silver  White  Golden  Black  Blue

39. "The Woman in ..." by Willkie Collins

- Yellow  Green  Silver  White  Black  Blue  Pink  Red

40. " ... Monday" by Nicci French

- Scarlet  White  Pink  Orange  Green  Red  Black  Blue

41. "A Clockwork ..." by Anthony Burgess

- Bronze  Orange  Yellow  Brown  Cherry  Green  Blue  Red

42. "... Beauty" by Anna Sewell

- Blue  Orange  Yellow  Brown  Black  Red  Pink  Green

43. "The ... Mile" by Stephen King

- Bronze  Cherry  Yellow  Brown  Black  Red  Pink  Green

44. "The Picture of Dorian ..." by Oscar Wilde

- Purple  Scarlet  Brown  Green  Black  Golden  Gray  Yellow



45) "... Compass." by Philip Pullman

Bronze  Yellow  Golden  Brown  Cherry  Green  Red  Blue

**Transfer your answers to the ANSWER SHEET!**

**Time: 40 min**

Write an essay on the following topic.

*According to an international travel magazine, many tourists today fly straight to their holiday resort and almost never leave it. Unlike tourists in the 1960s and '70s they return home with no experience of the local culture.*

*Why do you think this happens? How was tourism different in the past?*

Give reasons for your answer and include any relevant examples from your own experience. You should write about **200 - 250** words.

It's well known, that ~~of course~~, our life changes, and so tourism & changes too. Nowadays people often travel only for relaxing and changing their dislocation. They don't aim to see local sights or to visit new places when they come to another city or country. They don't even look for some great adventures, it's enough to stay at the hotel all the day for them.

Instead of having fun, meeting new people and just ~~having~~ getting new emotions they just waste their time, although they have a lot of opportunities. ~~Why is this happening?~~

As for me, it's happening because of the style of our life. Every day is absolutely routine, so and people have forgotten what it is like to be happy and to enjoy your life.

Finally

Also, I think that one of the reasons is that when people realise that they are on their holiday resort, they ~~can't~~ finally stay in their beds and ~~don't they relax~~ are able.

Of course, in my experience, I had some similar situations.

For example

I and my family were went for a trip to China when I was about 10 years old. I was <sup>I admit that</sup> really excited about it, but when we <sup>great</sup> my expectations didn't come true, because my parents were always saying "No. Let's stay here today, but tomorrow we will definitely find something to do." So, if you noticed, my trip ~~wasn't~~ so was really boring.

Speaking about tourism in the 1960's and 70's, I was born in 2002, so I don't know what it was like. But I can mention that while I was looking through my mother's photo album, there was a lot of photos from different countries. I don't know how to explain it, maybe she was more active when she was young, so make conclusions yourself.

All in all, travelling