

АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК, 9—11 классы

Бланк ответов (ANSWER SHEET)

ШИФР

326-9-7

Вариант № \_\_\_\_\_

Всего: \_\_\_\_\_ (макс.-55 балл)

Listening

Reading

Use of English

Part 1

Part 2

1	an hour
2	mountain
3	bridge
4	warm
5	stand up
6	golf course
7	A
8	B
9	A
10	A

10

13

11	c
12	d
13	F
14	b
15	g
16	a
17	e
18	T
19	F
20	T
21	T
22	F
23	T
24	T
25	T

9

26	boys
27	wife
28	tell
29	coat
30	many
31	burn
32	hand
33	even
34	grow
35	miss

35

41 + 9 = 50

36	White
37	red
38	Scarlet
39	white
40	Blue
41	Cherry
42	Black
43	Green
44	Gray
45	Golden

9

326-9-7

Many tourists nowadays fly straight to their holiday resorts and almost never leave them. It's hard to believe but this information is actually true. We got used to think that travelling should involve visiting different places of interest, eating extraordinary food, diving, going to the beach, amusement parks and others. How can you spend all of your free time at the hotel? What are the reasons?

First of all, the Internet possibilities. You can look at new places, read about other cultures, listen to foreign languages just by using your computer or even phone. The second reason is having luxury facilities at the hotel. According to my own experience I know that modern hotels have literally everything for you to have a good rest. You don't have to serve yourself, everything will be done for you by the hotel staff. And the last reason is the lifestyle. People don't want to take risks, to explore something new. They prefer to be in a safe place.

In the past tourism was different because the opportunities were limited. Nowadays there are lots of advertisements on the Internet and in mass media that are arranged by travelling agencies. They help us to make our trips easier, cheaper and faster.

In conclusion, I want to say that tourism is going to continue to change like our world does.

225.

kor. - 3

opz. - 2

vere. - 2

span. - 1

opp. - 1

326-9-7

Всероссийская олимпиада школьников по английскому языку для учащихся 9-11 классов  
Школьный этап. 2018/2019 учебный год

Продолжительность олимпиады - 105 минут (макс. 55 баллов)

## Listening

Time: 15 minutes

- Task 1.** You will hear a boy called Adam telling his class about a hot air balloon flight he went on. For each question, fill in the missing information in the numbered space. You will hear the conversation twice.

### ADAM'S HOT AIR BALLOON FLIGHT

The flight in the balloon lasted for (1) an hour Adam could see as far as the (2) \_\_\_\_\_ from the balloon. Adam didn't recognize a local (3) bridge from the air. Adam was surprised that it was (4) warm in the balloon basket. Adam didn't like having to (5) stand up in the basket. The balloon finally landed on a (6) grass.

- Task 2.** Look at the six statements for this part. You will hear a boy, Jack, and a girl, Mandy, talking about sports programmes on TV. Decide each sentence is correct or incorrect. If it is correct, choose the letter A for YES. If it is not correct, choose the letter B for NO. You will hear the conversation twice.

7. Mandy knows that Jack is a fan of sports programmes on TV.  
8. Mandy accepts Jack's invitation to watch a sport programme at his house.  
9. Jack agrees with Mandy that there's currently too much sport on TV.  
10. Mandy suggests that Jack should take part in more sports activities.

Yes/No

~~A~~/B

A/~~B~~

~~A~~/B

~~A~~/B

**Transfer your answers to the ANSWER SHEET!**

## Reading

Time: 30 minutes

**Put each sentence, a-g, into the correct place to complete the text about PR managers.**

- a) They were giving the water to people who were injured.
- b) However, it took some years for the company to change this image.
- c) He or she must defend a business when something goes wrong which may affect the company.
- d) This is particularly true when tourism is destroyed in a country by a natural disaster.
- e) So if journalists and the media find out any interesting news about their private lives it can also affect the company.
- f) The way a company manufactures its products might attract criticism.
- g) Problems with the people who work for you also often cause PR problems.

The job of the public relations manager is a difficult one. 11. c So, if the press finds out the company is doing something unethical, for example, the PR manager will have to talk to journalists and convince customers that they have done nothing wrong. Here are the main things that the PR manager must look out for:

### *Acts of God*

These are the things which no human can stop. For example, when the weather causes a crisis because of a hurricane or tornado, it may cause a PR disaster. 12. d Many people remember the famous tsunami of 2005 which hit countries such as Thailand. PR managers were working day and night to save tourism.

*Business Operations*

13. f For example, if you had a factory which was putting chemicals or toxins into water and then the water was affecting the local area, you would need a highly-skilled PR manager. This person needs to make sure the general public doesn't stop buying the company's products.

*Gossip and Rumours*

Gossip and media rumours can really damage a company and affect the brand. Take the case of the international company which was accused of being evil. Some people said it was working with the 'Devil'! The gossip started with a competitor and was untrue. 14. b

*Staff*

15. g When New York's Twin Towers fell down on 9/11, a member of staff at a Starbucks Coffee House was charging emergency rescue workers for bottled water. 16. a This story was passed around on the Internet and was highly damaging.

*Scandal*

Many celebrities often endorse a company's products. 17. e Similarly, news about financial problems in the company will mean the PR department needs to get busy.

**Read the text. Mark the sentences TRUE or FALSE.**

Ever since early humans first became aware of their environments, they have recognized the importance of the sun's heat and light to life on the earth. People around the world have worshipped the sun as a god, and more recently the sun has been the subject of intense study by scientists.

The sun is actually a star, and is described by astronomers as a rather "average" star. But the sun is much closer to the earth than any other star. The sun's average distance

from the earth is only 150 million kilometres. Although this distance is obviously very great, other stars are much farther away. At the sun's relatively close distance, light can reach the earth in about eight minutes. The next nearest stars to the earth, however, are so far away that their light takes four years to reach the earth! Given these unimaginably vast distances, it is easy to understand why the sun seems so much brighter than any other star.

The sun is much larger than the earth or the moon. In fact, the sun's diameter is about 110 times that of the earth, and about 400 times that of the moon. This might seem surprising, given that the sun and moon appear to be of virtually equal size when we look at them in the sky. However, the sun is about 400 times farther away from us than the moon is, and this explains why the sun and moon appear to be the same size.

This fact is a remarkable coincidence, and it makes possible the occurrence of spectacular solar eclipses, when the moon seems to cover the sun almost perfectly. Note that even though the sun is a fascinating object of study, you should never look at it directly. Even if you are wearing dark sunglasses, the intense radiation from the sun can seriously damage your eyes.

The sun is composed of densely-packed gases, mainly hydrogen and helium. At the core of the sun, hydrogen is transformed into helium by the process of nuclear fusion, which releases tremendous energy. Temperatures at the sun's core are estimated to reach 15 million degrees Kelvin; at the surface of the sun, the temperatures are much cooler, reaching only a few thousand degrees. The sun will someday use up all of its hydrogen, causing it to gradually die. But do not worry about this - scientists estimate that the sun will have enough fuel for at least another six billion years!

Periodically, there are magnetic storms on the surface of the sun. Astronomers refer to these disturbances as sunspots. The activity of these sunspots sometimes causes interference with radio transmissions here on earth, and is responsible for the

“northern lights” that are sometimes seen at night in northern latitudes.

- T ✖ 18. The sun was considered one of gods in many cultures.
- F 19. The distance between the earth and a star is less than 150 million kilometres.
- T 20. The sun and the moon look equal in size.
- T 21. The sun consists of more than two kinds of gases.
- F 22. The sun's core temperature is lower than the surface temperature.
- T 23. The sun's decline will strongly depend on the quantity of helium.
- T 24. The sun will exist for more than a billion years.
- T 25. “Northern Lights” appear due to the storms on the sun's surface.

**Transfer your answers to the ANSWER SHEET!**

## Use of English

**Time: 20 minutes**

Task 1. Write one 4 letter word in each gap to complete the proverbs.

26. Boys will be boys.
27. Caesar's wife must be above suspicion.
28. Dead men tell no tales.
29. Cut your ~~coat~~ to suit your cloth.
30. Cowards may die many times before their death.
31. Don't burn your bridges behind you.
32. Don't bite the hand that feeds you.
33. Don't get mad, get even.

325-9-4

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Школьный этап. 2018/2019 учебный год

34. Don't let the grass ~~grow~~ grow under your feet.

35. Don't miss the boat.

Task 2. Choose the correct answer to complete the titles of famous books.

36. " ... Fang" by Jack London

Blue  Silver  Orange  Purple  White  Black  Red  Green

37. "The Masque of the ... Death" by Edgar Allan Poe

Black  Silver  White  Green  Gray  Red  Yellow  Green

38. "A Study in ..." by Arthur Conan Doyle

Scarlet  Yellow  Red  Silver  White  Golden  Black  Blue

39. "The Woman in ..." by Willkie Collins

Yellow  Green  Silver  White  Black  Blue  Pink  Red

40. " ... Monday" by Nicci French

Scarlet  White  Pink  Orange  Green  Red  Black  Blue

41. "A Clockwork ..." by Anthony Burgess

Bronze  Orange  Yellow  Brown  Cherry  Green  Blue  Red

42. "... Beauty" by Anna Sewell

Blue  Orange  Yellow  Brown  Black  Red  Pink  Green

43. "The ... Mile" by Stephen King

Bronze  Cherry  Yellow  Brown  Black  Red  Pink  Green

44. "The Picture of Dorian ..." by Oscar Wilde

Purple  Scarlet  Brown  Green  Black  Golden  Gray  Yellow



326-9-4

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45. "... Compass." by Philip Pullman

Bronze  Yellow  Golden  Brown  Cherry  Green  Red  Blue

**Transfer your answers to the ANSWER SHEET!**

## Writing

**Time: 40 min**

Write an essay on the following topic.

*According to an international travel magazine, many tourists today fly straight to their holiday resort and almost never leave it. Unlike tourists in the 1960s and '70s they return home with no experience of the local culture.*

*Why do you think this happens? How was tourism different in the past?*

Give reasons for your answer and include any relevant examples from your own experience. You should write about **200 - 250** words.

