

Задача 10-2.

1. Дано

$$\omega(\text{Me}) = 68,5\% \Rightarrow \omega(\text{O}) = 31,5\%$$



$$\overline{Ar(\text{Me})} = ?$$

$$\text{Me} = ?$$

Решение

$$\omega = \frac{Ar \cdot n}{Mr}$$

$$\omega(\text{O}) = \frac{Ar(\text{O}) \cdot n}{Mr(\text{Me}_2\text{O}_3)}$$

$$0,315 = \frac{16 \cdot 3}{Mr}$$

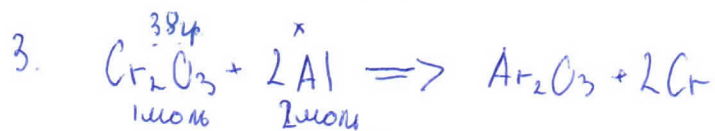
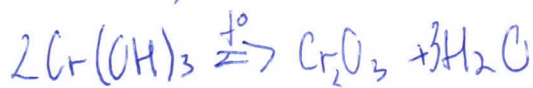
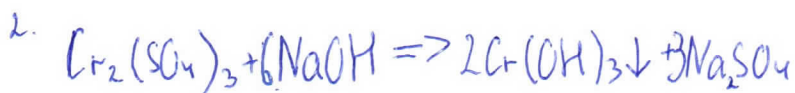
$$Mr \approx 152,38 \text{ г/моль}$$

$$Ar(\text{Me}) = \frac{Mr(\text{Me}_2\text{O}_3) - Ar(\text{O}) \cdot n}{2} = \frac{152,38 - 48}{2} \approx 52,19$$

$$\Downarrow$$

$$Ar(\text{Me}) = Ar(\text{Cr}) = 52 \text{ г/моль}$$

Ответ: Cr - хром



$$n(\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_3) = \frac{38}{104 + 48} = \frac{38}{152} \approx 0,25 \text{ моль}$$

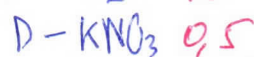
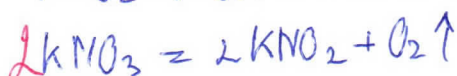
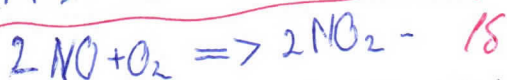
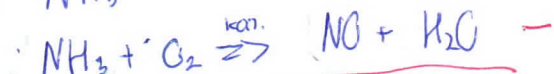
$$x = \frac{0,25 \cdot 2}{1} = 0,5 \text{ моль}$$

$$m = 0,38 \cdot 27 = 10,26 \text{ г}$$

Ответ: 10,26 г

Задача 10-1.

1. $\text{NH}_3 \uparrow$ - аммиак



85

Задача 10-4.

Дано

$\omega(C) = 85,7\%$

C_xH_y

$\omega(O) = 14,3\%$

$D_{O_2} = 0,97$

$D_{O_2} = 1,45$

$D_{O_2} = 1,93$

Решить

мон-оп-на

Решение

1) $M_1 = 0,97 \cdot 29 = 28,13$

$M_2 = 1,45 \cdot 29 = 42,05$

$M_3 = 1,93 \cdot 29 = 55,97$

2) $\frac{\omega(C)}{A(H)} : \frac{\omega(H)}{A(H)} = \frac{0,857}{12} : \frac{0,143}{1}$
 $0,071 : 0,143$

1 : 2

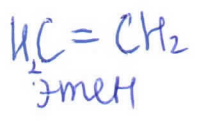
$CH_2 (M=14)$ - прот. 1,5

3) $\frac{M_1}{M_{пр}} = \frac{28,13}{14} = 2 \Rightarrow$ ист. пр-на - C_2H_4 - этен 1,5

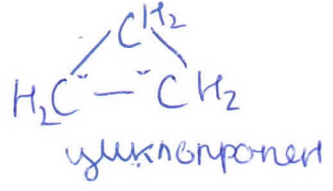
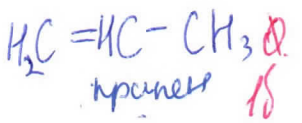
$\frac{M_2}{M_{пр}} = \frac{42,05}{14} = 3 \Rightarrow$ ист. пр-на - C_3H_6 - пропилен 0,5

$\frac{M_3}{M_{пр}} = \frac{55,97}{14} = 4 \Rightarrow$ ист. пр-на - C_4H_8 - бутен 0,5

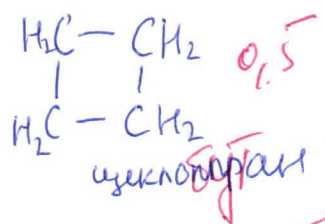
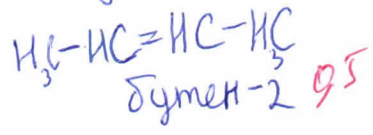
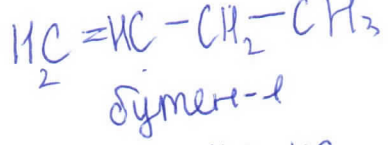
C_2H_4



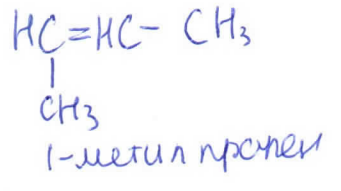
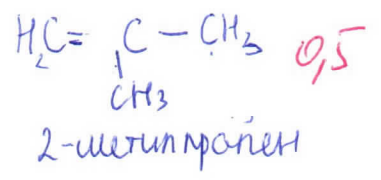
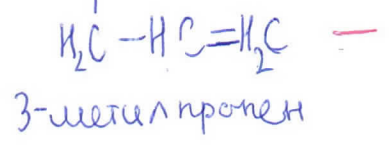
C_3H_6



C_4H_8



CH_3



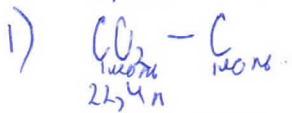
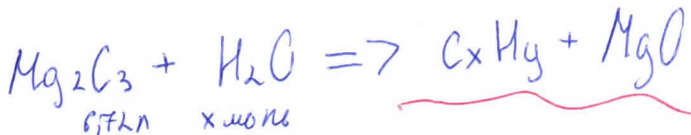
9,5

1. Дано
 Mg_2C_3
 $w(C) = 42,86\%$, $w(Mg) = 57,14\%$; $w(C) = \frac{Ar(C) \cdot n}{Mr}$

$$0,4286 = \frac{36}{Mr}$$

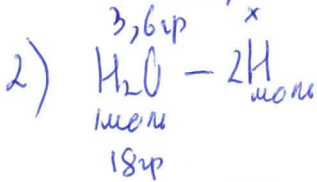
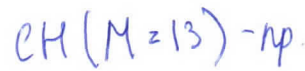
$$Mr = 83,99 \text{ атом}$$

$$Ar(Mg) = \frac{83,99 - 36}{2} = 23,995 = M(Mg) \Rightarrow A - Mg_2C_3 \quad 358$$



$$x = \frac{6,72}{22,4} = 0,3 \text{ атом } 0,5$$

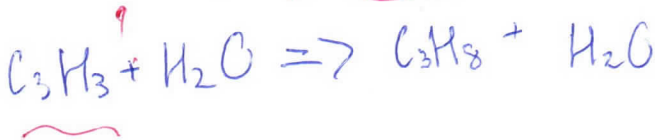
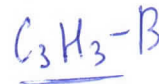
3) $C,3 = 0,4$
 $1:1$



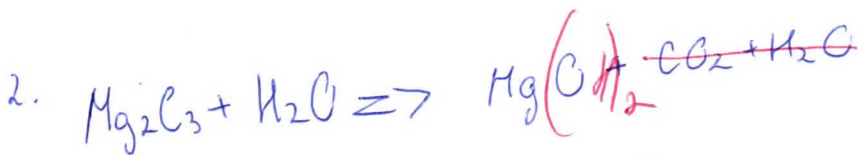
$$x = \frac{3,6 \cdot 2}{18} = 0,4 \text{ атом } 0,5$$

4) $M = n_{Ar} \cdot M(Ar) = 1 \cdot 39 = 39$

5) $\frac{M_{уст}}{M_{нр.}} = \frac{39}{13} = 3$



4,58



20,58 - 53,75%